

18EC32

Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2021 Network Theory
Time: 3 hrs .
Max. Marks: 100

## Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.

a. Find the equivalent resistance Rab for circuit in Fig. Q1
(a) and use it to find $i$.
(06 Marks)


Fig. Q1 (a)
b. Determine power supplied by the dependent source of Fig. Q1 (b), using nodal analysis.
(06 Marks)


Fig. Q1 (b)
c. Determine current through $2 \Omega$ resistor of Fig. Q1 (c) using mesh analysis.
(08 Marks)


Fig. Q1 (c)
2 a. Using source transformation and source shifting techniques, find voltage across $2 \Omega$ resistor in Fig. Q2 (a).


Fig. Q2 (a)
b. Find $\mathrm{I}_{1}, \mathrm{I}_{2}, \mathrm{I}_{3}$ in the circuit of Fig. Q2 (b) using mesh analysis.
(06 Marks)


Fig. Q2 (b)
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c. Compute $V_{1}, V_{2}$ in the circuit of Fig. Q2 (c) using nodal analysis.


Fig. Q2 (c)
3 a. For the circuit in Fig. Q3 (a), use the superposition theorem to find I.
(06 Marks)


Fig. Q3 (a)
b. Using Norton's theorem, find current through $5 \Omega$ resistor in Fig. Q3 (b).
(06 Marks)


Fig. Q3 (b)
c. State Millman's theorem, using Millman's theorem find $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}$ in Fig. Q3 (c).
(08 Marks)


Fig. Q3 (c)
4 a. Determine the Thevenin equivalent at terminals A-B of the circuit in Fig. Q4 (a). (06 Marks)


Fig. Q4 (a)
b. Compute the value of $R$ that results in maximum power transfer to it in Fig. Q4 (b). Find the maximum power.
(06 Marks)


Fig. Q4 (b)
c. State Reciprocity theorem. Find $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{x}}$ and verify Reciprocity theorem for circuit in Fig. Q4 (c).
(08 Marks)


Fig. Q4 (c)
5 a. In the network shown in Fig. Q5 (a), the switch K is opened at $\mathrm{t}=0$. Solve for the values of $\mathrm{V}, \frac{\mathrm{dV}}{\mathrm{dt}}$ and $\frac{\mathrm{d}^{2} V}{\mathrm{dt}^{2}}$ at $\mathrm{t}=0^{+}$.
(10 Marks)


Fig. Q5 (a)
b. In the network shown in Fig. Q5 (b), a steady state is reached with the switch K open. At $t=0$ switch $K$ is closed. Solve for the values of $I_{4}, I_{2}, V_{C}, \frac{d I_{1}}{d t}, \frac{d I_{2}}{d t}$ at $t=0^{+}$.
(10 Marks)


Fig. Q5 (b)
6 a. In the network shown in Fig. $6(\mathrm{a}), \mathrm{K}$ is changed from position a to b at $\mathrm{t}=0$. Solve for $\mathrm{i}, \frac{\mathrm{di}}{\mathrm{dt}}$, $\frac{\mathrm{d}^{2} \mathrm{i}}{\mathrm{dt}^{2}}$ at $\mathrm{t}=0^{+}$, The steady state having reached before switching.
(10 Marks)


Fig. Q6 (a)
b. In the network of Fig. Q6(b), the switch $K$ is closed at $t=0$ with zero capacitor voltage and zero inductor current. Solve for (a) $V_{1}$ and $V_{2}$ at $t=0^{+}$(b) $V_{1}$ and $V_{2}$ at $t=\infty$, (c) $\frac{d V_{1}}{d t}$ and $\frac{\mathrm{dV}_{2}}{\mathrm{dt}}$ at $\mathrm{t}=0^{+}$,
(d) $\frac{d^{2} V_{2}}{{d t^{2}}^{2}}$ att $=0^{+}$.
(10 Marks)

Fig. Q6 (b)

7 a. In the circuit given in the Fig. Q7 (a) switch is closed on position 1 at $\mathrm{t}=0$ and at $\mathrm{t}=500 \mu \mathrm{~s}$, switch is moved to position 2. Obtain the equation of current in both intervals. Use Laplace transforms.
( 10 Marks)


Fig. Q7 (a)
b. Determine the Laplace transform of the periodic sawtooth waveform, as shown in Fig. Q7 (b).
(10 Marks)


Fig. Q7 (b)
8 a. A voltage pulse, of unit height and width T is applied to the circuit in the Fig. Q8 (a) at $\mathrm{t}=0$. Determine the voltage across the capacitance C as a function of time.
(10 Marks)


Fig. Q8 (a)
b. Determine the Laplace transform of waveform given in Fig. Q8 (b).
(10 Marks)


Fig. Q8 (b)

9 a. With respect to series resonant circuit, show that resonant frequency is equal to the geometric mean of two half power frequencies.
(08 Marks)
b. A series resonant circuit includes $1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ capacitor, resistance of $16 \Omega$ and an inductance of L henry. If the bandwidth is $500 \mathrm{rad} / \mathrm{sec}$, determine (i) $\omega_{\mathrm{r}}$
(ii) Q
(iii) L .
(06 Marks)
c. Find the value of $L$ for which the circuit resonates at a frequency of $1000 \mathrm{rad} / \mathrm{sec}$ for the circuit in the Fig. Q9 (c).
(06 Marks)


Fig. Q9 (c)
10 a. Derive Z-parameters in terms of hybrid parameters.
b. Determine the Z-parameters of the network shown in Fig. Q10 (b).


Fig. Q10 (b)
c. For the network shown in Fig. Q10 (c), find the Y parameters.


Fig. Q10 (c)

